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| 12/11/18  Vocabulary Lesson 5 Youth |

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| **Keywords:**  leave n.  fundamentals n.  fundamental adj.  glorious adj.  glory n.  rub  commitment n.  devotion n.  cosmic adj.  suburban adj.  be always doing  (贬)  at all用在疑问句/条件状语从句，表怀疑，  “真的（么）”  it is / was … that / who …  If …… —which I take leave to doubt—then it is … that / who …, not …  get down to sth. / doing  agree v.  only  antithesis (修辞)对比，对仗  That’s where … 这就是…  teenager  regard A as B  把A看作B  for one thing …  be engaged in sth. / doing忙于做某事  as if … / as though …  in some sense  being 存在，活着  in contrast with 与…对比  ill-mannered  turn to … for …  age 年长，老年 | **Details:**  = permission 允许，许可（书面语）  He did it **without my leave**.  The senator **asked leave to** take the floor.   |  |  | | --- | --- | | 请允许我冒昧的做… | | | I take leave to do sth. | I take leave to say / doubt / think … | | forgive me for doing | Forgive me for saying so, but what you said is nonsense. | | I take the liberty of doing | I take the liberty of asking you a question. | | I venture to do | I venture to say that you are making a dangerous mistake. |   = basic rules, ideas or principles 基本原理，基本原则  the **fundamentals** of philosophy / economics   |  | | --- | | 基本原理，基本原则 | | the fundamentals | | the basics | | the rudiments | | the first principles |   = basic, essential 根本的  the **fundamental** difference 根本区别  the **fundamental** cause of the problem 根源原因   |  |  | | --- | --- | | 光辉灿烂的，荣耀的，辉煌的 | | | glorious | a **glorious** achievement（取得了）辉煌的成就  All the Chinese compatriots should take concerted efforts to create a **glorious** **future** of the Chinese nation. | | rosy / brilliant / splendid / magnificent | a **rosy / brilliant / splendid / magnificent** future |   glory days （往日）光辉岁月   |  |  | | --- | --- | | rub n. = a problem or difficult situation 难题，困难，困境 | Here is the **rub**. 这就是问题所在  = That’s where the **rub** is. | | rub v. 摩擦 | **rub sb. the wrong way**  = **get on one’s nerves**  使某人生气 |   (A) She has a negative impression of him.  (B) She sees nothing new about him.  (C) She thinks he gave her the wrong directions.  (D) She doesn’t know him as well as she would like to.  M: what do you think of our new economics instructor?  W: I don’t know. Something about him **rubs me the wrong way**.  Q: what does the woman say about the instructor?  Answer: (A) She has a negative impression of him.  (A) The man shouldn't have invited her roommate to the meeting.  (B) Her roommate was unable to attend the meeting.  (C) Her roommate is unreliable about delivering messages.  (D) She forgot about the time change.  M: Why did you come to the meeting late? I left a massage with your roommate about the time change.  W: She has a very short memory and it really **gets on my nerves** sometimes.  Q: What does the woman imply?  Answer: (C) Her roommate is unreliable about delivering messages.   |  |  | | --- | --- | | 信奉，信仰 | commitment **to** sth.  have a sincere **commitment to** religion / communism 笃信 | | 承诺  比promise正式 | make a commitment to do …  **honor / fulfill** one’s commitment 履行承诺，兑现承诺 |   She promised to stand by him, and once you make that **commitment** you have to see it through.  We must **honor our commitments to** small nations.  The President of the United States has reiterated the U.S. **commitment to** the Three Sino-U.S. Joint Communiqués.   |  |  | | --- | --- | | devotion n. 热爱，奉献 | devotion **to** sb. / sth.  devotion to the cause of education 对教育事业的奉献/热爱 | | love n. | The golden ring stands for my love **for** you. 对你的爱 | | affection n. 慈爱，柔情  affectionate adj.充满柔情的 | parental affection  maternal / paternal affection 母爱/父爱 | | infatuation n. 过分的迷恋，失去理性的爱（贬义）  fatuous adj.愚蠢的 | Their infatuation with each other won’t last. |  |  |  | | --- | --- | | cosmic adj. 宇宙的  cosmos n. | | | comic adj. 喜剧的  comedy n. 喜剧 | | | comet n. 彗星 | | | cosmetics n. 化妆品（瓶装）  = make-up 擦在脸上的化妆品 | She doesn’t wear make-up. √  She doesn’t wear cosmetics. X | | universal adj.世界性的，普遍的  universe n. 宇宙 | Certain funny situations have a universal appeal. 世界范围内的吸引力 |   suburban郊区的；见识不广的，偏狭的  provincial 省的，首都之外的；目光短浅的   |  |  | | --- | --- | | 地域 | | | rural 农村的  pastoral 田园的（褒义）  pastoral scenery  suburban郊区的 | urban  metropolitan 大城市的  metropolis n.  cosmopolitan 国际性的大城市  cosmopolis n. |  |  | | --- | | People are always talking about 'the problem of youth'. |  |  |  | | --- | --- | | 总是做某事（贬） | | | be always doing | **He’s always having** arguments with people.  Our vicar **is always raising** money for one cause or another, but he has never managed to get enough money to have the church clock repaired. | | be forever doing | He **is forever talking about** the friendly people, the clean atmosphere, the closeness to nature and gentle pace of living. | | be constantly / continually doing sth. | |  |  | | --- | --- | | continually | (讨厌的事情) 频繁发生 | | continuously | (一刻不停的，持续的) 不停地，一直地 |   - Your behavior **reflects on** me, and I can't do my job if you're **constantly humiliating** me.  - Constantly? **Aside from** today, give me one example. | | keep (on) doing sth. | From the moment he arrived there, he **kept on pestering** his doctor to tell him when he would be able to go home.  In the process, he enjoyed himself thoroughly and **kept telling** everybody how much he hated hospitals. | | do sth. **all the time / time and time again / with monotonous regularity / ad nauseam** | The same old favorites recur year in year out **with monotonous regularity**. |   (A) The woman would understand if she did Mary’s job.  (B) The woman should do the typing for Mary.  (C) The woman should work as hard as Mary.  (D) The woman isn’t a skillful typist.  W: Mary **is always complaining about** her job.  M: Maybe if you try typing letters every day, you'd see what it's like.  Q: What does the man mean?  Answer: (A) The woman **would** understand if she **did** Mary’s job.  (A) He is tired of waiting for assistance.  (B) He doesn't have to ask his friends for help.  (C) His foot hurts too much to walk.  (D) He doesn't like to bother people.  W: I thought the doctor said you should **stay off your foot** until the **swelling goes down**.  M: She did. It just makes me uncomfortable to ask my friends to **wait on** me all the time.  What does the man mean?  Answer: (D) He doesn't like to bother people.   |  | | --- | | If there is one—which I take leave to doubt—then it is older people who create it, not the young themselves. |   Do you know him **at all**?  He will come before dinner if he comes **at all**.  If there is one **at all**, then it is older people who create it, not the young themselves.  it is / was … that / who …强调句  If …… —which I take leave to doubt—then it is … that / who …, not …  造句: 如果真有天堂的话（请允许我对此表示怀疑），那么也是有钱有势的人（the rich and powerful）去的地方, 而不是穷人自己可以去的地方。  If there is heaven—which I take leave to doubt—then it is the rich and powerful who can enter, not the poor themselves.   |  | | --- | | Let us get down to fundamentals and agree that the young are after all human beings—people just like their elders. |   = to start doing sth. seriously  Let’s get down to business. 让我们开始谈正事。  Let’s get down to discussing the details.  = accept / admit / acknowledge / recognize / concede 承认  All these countries **recognize / concede** that there is only one China.   |  | | --- | | There is only one difference between an old man and a young one: the young man has a glorious future before him and the old one has a splendid future behind him: and maybe that is where the rub is. |   **just / merely / no more than** + one difference  a **single / solitary** difference  When **poverty comes in at the door, love leaps out at the window**.  **A mother takes twenty years to make a man of her** boy, and **another woman takes twenty minutes to make a fool of him**.  谦受益 满招损  人有悲欢离合 月有阴晴圆缺  卑鄙是卑鄙者的通行证  高尚是高尚者的墓志铭  文竹 武松  孙行者 祖冲之  三星白兰地 五月黄梅天  一品天青带 六味地黄丸  **That’s where** you and I differ.  **That’s where** I draw the line. 这事我坚决不做。   |  | | --- | | When I was a teenager, I felt that I was just young and uncertain—that I was a new boy in a huge school, and I would have been very pleased to be regarded as something so interesting as a problem. |  |  |  | | --- | --- | | teenager / teen n. | in one’s teens  When I was in my teens, … | | adolescent n. & adj.青春期的孩子  adolescence n. | When I was an adolescent, …  my adolescent daughter | | juvenile （法律用语）青少年 | juvenile delinquency 青少年犯罪行为  juvenile delinquent 少年犯 |   The society is **like** a huge school.   |  |  | | --- | --- | | regard / see / count A as B | | | think of / look on / conceive of A as B | | | consider A (to be) B（书面语）  consider A as B（口语） | If you lived in the Mediterranean, for instance, you would consider octopus a great delicacy. | | deem / reckon A to be B | | | be recognized / acknowledged as … 被公认为 | Heifetz was recognized / acknowledged as the greatest violinist of the 20th century. |   Being a problem is better than being a **nobody**.   |  | | --- | | For one thing, being a problem gives you a certain identity, and that is one of the things the young are busily engaged in seeking. |   **for one thing … (for another …) 原因之一是… (，另一个原因是…)**  "Why won't you come to New York with me?"  "For one thing, I don't like flying, **and** for another, I can't afford it."  **on the one hand ... on the other (hand) … 一方面是…，另一方面… （转折关系）**  On the one hand I'd like a job which pays more, **but** on the other (hand) I enjoy the work I'm doing at the moment.  **not that …, but that … 不是因为…，而是因为…(平行对仗)**  Not that I love Caesar less, but that I love Rome more.  — Shakespeare ‘Julius Caesar’  Not that I love you less, but that I love liberty more.  Not that I love my teacher less, but that I love truth more.  **It is not that … but (that) …不是因为…，而是因为…**  It was not that I actually remembered anything at all. But my father had described over and over again what we should see at every milestone, after leaving the nearest town, …  It is not that the scales in the one case, and the balance in the other, differ in the principles of their construction or manner of working; but that the latter is a much finer apparatus and of course much more accurate in its measurement than the former.  How many spiders are engaged in this work **on our behalf**?   |  | | --- | | It's as if they were, in some sense, cosmic beings in violent and lovely contrast with us suburban creatures. |   as if … / as though … (虚拟语气)  + 原型 可能发生的事  + 过去式 不可能的事  Don’t act as if you were the only pebble on the beach. 莫要自视太高  **in some sense 在某种意义上**  I think he may be right in some sense.  **to some degree / extent在某种程度上**  I agree with you to some degree / extent.  **in some measure在某种程度上**  The true value of a human being is determined primarily by the measure and the sense in which he has attained liberation from the self.  — Albert Einstein  human being  intelligent being  alien being  To be, or not to be: that is the question.  — William Shakespeare  I think therefore I am.  — René Descartes  Being and Nothingness存在与虚无  — Jean Paul Sartre  in / by contrast to / with …  in / by comparison to / with …  compared to / with …   |  | | --- | | All that is in my mind when I meet a young person. |   be **in** one’s mind记在心中  be **on** one’s mind 牵挂着，惦念着，想着  You’re always on my mind.   |  | | --- | | He may be conceited, ill-mannered, presumptuous or fatuous, but I do not turn for protection to dreary clichés about respect of elders—as if mere age were a reason for respect. |   ill-mannered  ill-tempered 坏脾气的  ill-advised 不理智的  ill-bred 没有教养的 breed  ill-educated 没有受到良好教育的  Nor is it only the ignorant and **ill-educated** person who was such faith in the bottle of medicine.  The child turned to his mother for comfort.  The **refugees** turned to the **embassy** for protection.  语序的转换  He had to **turn to his brother for help**, because his brother is the only person he could trust.  He had to **turn for help to his brother**, the only person he could trust.  The long hours in the office or the factory **bring** with them as their reward, **not only the means of sustenance, but a keen appetite for pleasure even in its simplest and most modest forms**.  An idle youth, a needy age. 少壮不努力，老大徒伤悲   |  | | --- | | I accept that we are equals, and I will argue with him, as an equal, if I think he is wrong. |   Claim-Response Pattern 主张-反应模式  claim  response  reasons for response  relevant example(s)  reaffirmation 重复，强调，总结 |
| **Today I learned:**  Persist！！！ | |